

Interaction Report

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Antiretroviral Treatment

Co-medications

Efavirenz (EFV)

Ciprofloxacin

This report lists the summaries of potential interactions (i.e. "red", "amber" and "yellow" classifications) for the drugs in the table above.

Interactions with a "green" or "grey" classification (i.e. no clinically significant interaction or no clear data) have been checked and are listed at the end of this report, but summaries are not shown.

For full details of all interactions, see www.hiv-druginteractions.org.

Description of the interactions

Potential clinically significant interaction - likely to require additional monitoring, alteration of drug dosage or timing of administration (AMBER)

Efavirenz (EFV) + Ciprofloxacin

Coadministration has not been studied but based on metabolism and clearance a pharmacokinetic interaction is unlikely. Ciprofloxacin is primarily eliminated unchanged by the kidneys by glomerular filtration and tubular secretion via OAT3. It is also metabolized and partially cleared through the bile and intestine. Ciprofloxacin has a known risk of QT prolongation and/or TdP on the CredibleMeds.org website. Efavirenz was shown to prolong the QT interval above the regulatory threshold of concern in homozygous carriers of the CYP2B6*6/*6 allele (i.e. 516T variant in the gene encoding CYP2B6). The European product label for efavirenz contraindicates coadministration with a drug with a known risk of Torsade de Pointes whereas the American product label for efavirenz recommends that alternatives should be considered. As the potential risk of a QT interval prolongation relates specifically to homozygous carriers of CYP2B6*6/*6 and given the accumulated years of safety data with efavirenz and such drugs, the contraindication is not reflected in the colour coding of this interaction summary.